



HOUSEHOLD AFFORDABILITY INDEX

**Johannesburg | Durban | Cape Town
Pietermaritzburg | Mthatha | Springbok | Mtubatuba**

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Pietermaritzburg Economic Justice & Dignity Group [PMBEJD]

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**PIETERMARITZBURG
ECONOMIC JUSTICE & DIGNITY**

Economic justice through the lens of human dignity

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About the Household Affordability Index

The Household Food Basket has been designed together with women living on low incomes in Johannesburg (Soweto, Alexandra, Tembisa and Hillbrow), Cape Town (Gugulethu, Philippi, Khayelitsha, Langa, Delft, Dunoon), Durban (KwaMashu, Umlazi, Isipingo, Durban CBD, Hammarsdale, Pinetown), Pietermaritzburg, Mtubatuba (in Northern KwaZulu-Natal), and Springbok (in the Northern Cape). It includes the foods and the volumes of these foods which women living in a family of seven members (an average low-income household size) tell us they typically try and secure each month. The basket was designed through a pilot project which ran from April 2020 to August 2020. ***It cannot however be considered the basket for every family living on a low income in each area and for all areas covered. It is however considered a reasonable proxy for a food basket which women identified as including the most important typical foods which most households try and buy each month, given affordability constraints.*** The Household Food Basket is not nutritionally complete.

Food prices are tracked directly by women data collectors off the shelves of **47 supermarkets and 32 butcheries** that target the low-income market and which women identified as those they shop at in the areas where they live. Food selection at the supermarket shelves mirrors how women themselves make decisions at the supermarket shelves given affordability constraints viz. that the foods are chosen on relative affordability and reasonable quality, and supermarkets and food brands are switched to seek out the cheapest prices and special deals. The selection of supermarkets and food brands is dynamic and subjective. Women are smart and savvy shoppers, and shop around for bargains: this specific methodology used provides an accurate cost of a monthly household food basket, as purchased by women living on low incomes.

There are 44 foods in the Household Food Basket. The date for data collection is the first week of each month. Data is collected and released in the same month. Data is presented for each area, and it is also weighted and averaged for all 6 areas. *For more on methodology, see page 16-17.*

About the Pietermaritzburg Economic Justice & Dignity Group

The Pietermaritzburg Economic Justice & Dignity Group is a Civil Society initiative founded in July 2018. This initiative focusses on issues of economic justice, the low-wage regime and on the increasing household affordability and food price crisis, with its attendant nutritional deficiencies, health and developmental consequences, and the lack of imaginative policy and systemic responses to deal with this crisis.

The Pietermaritzburg Economic Justice & Dignity Group envisions and work towards a society of solidarity, based on a politics of love and universality, and an economy which provides justice, equity, and dignity for all.

1. DECEMBER 2025 Summary Data Reference Sheet

Summary of Household Affordability Data		
National Minimum Wage December 2025 (20 working days)		
General workers at R28,79/hr	R4 606,40	
General workers at 10% exemption at R25,91/hr	R4 145,76	
Minimum underspend on food in December	-50,4%	
Cost of Household Food Basket in December 2025		
Cost of Joburg Household Food Basket	R5 538,42	
Cost of Durban Household Food Basket	R5 306,47	
Cost of Cape Town Household Food Basket	R5 185,27	
Cost of Springbok Household Food Basket	R5 649,20	
Cost of Maritzburg Household Food Basket	R5 029,73	
Cost of Mtubatuba Household Food Basket	R5 296,45	
Average cost of Household Food Basket (all areas).	R5 333,45	
Month-on-month change	-R80,08	-1,5%
Year-on-year change	-R49,93	-0,9%
Cost of foods prioritised & bought first in Household Food Basket: year-on-year December 2024 to December 2025		
Core foods	Dec. 2024	Dec. 2025
	cost	cost
Maize meal (30kg)	R 332,20	R 310,47
Rice (10kg)	R 170,16	R 132,65
Cake Flour (10kg)	R 125,55	R 119,65
White sugar (10kg)	R 217,46	R 225,14
Sugar beans (5kg)	R 223,72	R 196,66
Samp (5kg)	R 67,85	R 71,44
Cooking oil (5L)	R 154,10	R 157,93
Salt (1kg)	R 15,38	R 15,79
Potatoes (10kg)	R 106,44	R 78,44
Onions (10kg)	R 89,82	R 78,89
Frozen chicken pieces (10kg)	R 403,27	R 420,49
Curry powder (200g)	R 39,52	R 39,97
Stock cubes (24 cubes x2)	R 49,31	R 51,21
Soup (400g x2)	R 52,25	R 53,07
Tea (250g)	R 31,67	R 32,88
White bread (25 loaves)	R 429,96	R 406,30
Brown bread (25 loaves)	R 399,50	R 386,76
Subtotal of core foods	R2 908,14	R 2 777,73
VAT on Household Food Basket in December 2025	R342,50	
Cost of a basic nutritious diet for a family per month, Dec'25		
Household size with 4 members	R3 678,87	
Household size with 5 members	R4 649,02	
Household size with 7 members	R6 426,69	
Cost of a basic nutritious diet for a child per month in December 2025		
Small child aged 3-9 years	R827,04	
Small child aged 10-13 years	R898,59	
Girl child aged 14-18 years	R950,63	
Boy child aged 14-18 years	R1 074,17	
Average for all children	R937,61	
In December 2025, the Child Support Grant (R560) is 28% below the food poverty line (R777) & 40% below the average cost to secure a basic nutritious diet for a child (R937,61).		

Summary of Statistics South Africa's (and other) Economic and Social Data	
All South Africans	
Population size 2025	63,101 million
Unemployment rate	31,9%
Unemployed + potential labour force	42,4%
Numbers of people employed	17,055 million
Number of people one wage supports	3,7
Maximum NMW December 2025	R4 606,40
NMW shared in a family, per person	R1 244,97
Black South Africans	
Population size 2025	51,604 million
Unemployment rate	35,8%
Unemployed + potential labour force	46,4%
Numbers of people employed	13,082 million
Number of people one wage supports	3,9
Maximum NMW December 2025	R4 606,40
NMW shared in a family, per person	R1 181,13
White South Africans	
Population size 2025	4,497 million
Unemployment rate	8,1%
Unemployed + potential labour force	10,3%
Numbers of people employed	1,776 million
Number of people one wage supports	2,5
Maximum NMW December 2025	R4 606,40
NMW shared in a family, per person	R1 842,56
The maximum value of the National Minimum Wage [NMW] per hour	R28,79
Level of NMW at 10% exemption	R25,91
The value of the Social Relief of Distress Grant (SRD)	R370,00
The value of the Child Support Grant [CSG]	R560,00
The value of the Old-age Grant [OAG]	R2 320,00
The number of children receiving a CSG	12,9 million
The number of pensioners receiving an OAG	4,2 million
The food poverty line [FPL]	R777,00
The lower-bound poverty line [LBPL]	R1 300,00
The upper-bound poverty line [UBPL]	R2 635,00
% of Black South Africans living below the FPL	20,8%
% of Black South Africans living below the LBPL	43,8%
% of Black South Africans living below the UBPL	74,8%
Stunting levels in boy children under 5 years	30%
Stunting levels in girl children under 5 years	25%
Estimated overall HIV prevalence rate among population in 2025 ($\pm 8,15$ million)	12,9%
Any errors in data entry or calculations are our own. See reference page 18 for data references.	
All efforts are made to source the latest available data.	

2. DECEMBER 2025 Household Food Index: All areas

Foods tracked	Quantity tracked	Index 2024/25			change in Rands		change in %	
		Dec_2024	Nov_2025	Dec_2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025
Maize meal	30kg	R332,20	R320,46	R310,47	-R 9,99	-R 21,73	-3%	-7%
Rice	10kg	R170,16	R139,73	R132,65	-R 7,08	-R 37,51	-5%	-22%
Cake Flour	10kg	R125,55	R118,67	R119,65	R 0,98	-R 5,90	1%	-5%
White sugar	10kg	R217,46	R227,78	R225,14	-R 2,64	R 7,68	-1%	4%
Sugar beans	5kg	R223,72	R195,62	R196,66	R 1,04	-R 27,06	1%	-12%
Samp	5kg	R67,85	R73,24	R71,44	-R 1,80	R 3,59	-2%	5%
Cooking oil	5L	R154,10	R160,45	R157,93	-R 2,52	R 3,84	-2%	2%
Salt	1kg	R15,38	R16,34	R15,79	-R 0,55	R 0,41	-3%	3%
Potatoes	10kg	R106,44	R85,73	R78,44	-R 7,28	-R 27,99	-8%	-26%
Onions	10kg	R89,82	R86,93	R78,89	-R 8,04	-R 10,93	-9%	-12%
Frozen chicken portions	10kg	R403,27	R428,94	R420,49	-R 8,45	R 17,23	-2%	4%
Curry powder	200g	R39,52	R39,94	R39,97	R 0,02	R 0,45	0%	1%
Stock cubes	24 cubes x2	R49,31	R51,38	R51,21	-R 0,17	R 1,90	0%	4%
Soup	400g x2	R52,25	R53,25	R53,07	-R 0,18	R 0,82	0%	2%
Tea	250g	R31,67	R33,20	R32,88	-R 0,32	R 1,22	-1%	4%
Full cream milk	6L	R98,52	R95,16	R95,35	R 0,19	-R 3,17	0%	-3%
Maas	4L	R61,23	R60,84	R60,92	R 0,08	-R 0,31	0%	-1%
Eggs	60 eggs	R164,06	R140,19	R138,11	-R 2,08	-R 25,95	-1%	-16%
Chicken feet	2kg	R85,84	R85,56	R86,71	R 1,15	R 0,87	1%	1%
Gizzards	2kg	R91,13	R102,96	R102,03	-R 0,94	R 10,90	-1%	12%
Chicken livers	2kg	R76,76	R73,12	R73,31	R 0,19	-R 3,45	0%	-4%
Beef liver	2kg	R110,36	R130,08	R128,02	-R 2,07	R 17,65	-2%	16%
Beef	2kg	R179,41	R218,61	R217,09	-R 1,52	R 37,68	-1%	21%
Wors	2kg	R141,39	R156,22	R158,16	R 1,94	R 16,77	1%	12%
Inyama yangaphakathi	2kg	R98,33	R104,78	R105,33	R 0,54	R 7,00	1%	7%
Fish	2kg	R120,48	R125,48	R129,23	R 3,75	R 8,75	3%	7%
Tomatoes	6kg	R136,95	R124,67	R128,60	R 3,94	-R 8,35	3%	-6%
Carrots	5kg	R42,09	R38,20	R41,75	R 3,55	-R 0,35	9%	-1%
Butternut	10kg	R94,92	R152,98	R109,99	-R 42,98	R 15,08	-28%	16%
Spinach	8 bunches	R113,65	R108,56	R110,66	R 2,10	-R 3,00	2%	-3%
Cabbage	2 heads	R40,98	R33,98	R34,02	R 0,05	-R 6,96	0%	-17%
Green pepper	2kg	R64,86	R72,06	R70,43	-R 1,63	R 5,57	-2%	9%
Cremora	800g	R60,01	R56,95	R54,88	-R 2,06	-R 5,13	-4%	-9%
Tinned pilchards	400g x6	R153,61	R158,42	R153,68	-R 4,74	R 0,06	-3%	0%
Canned beans	410g x6	R91,16	R93,78	R92,18	-R 1,60	R 1,02	-2%	1%
Bananas	4kg	R83,03	R73,87	R78,00	R 4,13	-R 5,03	6%	-6%
Apples	3kg	R54,54	R51,30	R51,99	R 0,68	-R 2,56	1%	-5%
Oranges	7kg	R84,07	R92,87	R101,21	R 8,34	R 17,14	9%	20%
Margarine	1kg	R41,56	R42,33	R41,44	-R 0,89	-R 0,13	-2%	0%
Peanut butter	400g x2	R81,98	R84,83	R83,57	-R 1,26	R 1,59	-1%	2%
Polony	2.5kg	R65,71	R69,28	R68,97	-R 0,31	R 3,26	0%	5%
Apricot jam	900g	R38,58	R41,11	R40,10	-R 1,02	R 1,51	-2%	4%
White bread	25 loaves	R429,96	R411,45	R406,30	-R 5,15	-R 23,66	-1%	-6%
Brown bread	25 loaves	R399,50	R382,23	R386,76	R 4,52	-R 12,74	1%	-3%
Total household food basket		R 5 383,38	R5 413,53	R5 333,45	-R 80,08	-R 49,93	-1,5%	-0,9%

Month-on-month: The cost of the **average household food basket decreased** by **R80,08 (-1,5%)** from R5 413,53 in November 2025 to R5 333,45 in December 2025.

Year-on-year: The cost of the **average household food basket decreased** by **R49,93 (-0,9%)** from R5 383,38 in December 2024 to R5 333,45 in December 2025.

3. DECEMBER 2025 Household Food Index: All areas, by foods prioritised & bought first

Foods tracked	Quantity tracked	Index 2024/25			change in Rands		change in %	
		Dec_2024	Nov_2025	Dec_2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025
Maize meal	30kg	R332,20	R320,46	R310,47	-R 9,99	-R 21,73	-3%	-7%
Rice	10kg	R170,16	R139,73	R132,65	-R 7,08	-R 37,51	-5%	-22%
Cake Flour	10kg	R125,55	R118,67	R119,65	R 0,98	-R 5,90	1%	-5%
White sugar	10kg	R217,46	R227,78	R225,14	-R 2,64	R 7,68	-1%	4%
Sugar beans	5kg	R223,72	R195,62	R196,66	R 1,04	-R 27,06	1%	-12%
Samp	5kg	R67,85	R73,24	R71,44	-R 1,80	R 3,59	-2%	5%
Cooking oil	5L	R154,10	R160,45	R157,93	-R 2,52	R 3,84	-2%	2%
Salt	1kg	R15,38	R16,34	R15,79	-R 0,55	R 0,41	-3%	3%
Potatoes	10kg	R106,44	R85,73	R78,44	-R 7,28	-R 27,99	-8%	-26%
Onions	10kg	R89,82	R86,93	R78,89	-R 8,04	-R 10,93	-9%	-12%
Frozen chicken portions	10kg	R403,27	R428,94	R420,49	-R 8,45	R 17,23	-2%	4%
Curry powder	200g	R39,52	R39,94	R39,97	R 0,02	R 0,45	0%	1%
Stock cubes	24 cubes x2	R49,31	R51,38	R51,21	-R 0,17	R 1,90	0%	4%
Soup	400g x2	R52,25	R53,25	R53,07	-R 0,18	R 0,82	0%	2%
Tea	250g	R31,67	R33,20	R32,88	-R 0,32	R 1,22	-1%	4%
White bread	25 loaves	R429,96	R411,45	R406,30	-R 5,15	-R 23,66	-1%	-6%
Brown bread	25 loaves	R399,50	R382,23	R386,76	R 4,52	-R 12,74	1%	-3%
Total household food basket		R 2 908,14	R 2 825,33	R 2 777,73	-R 47,60	-R 130,41	-1,7%	-4,5%

Month-on-month: The **average cost of the foods prioritised and bought first** in the household food basket **decreased** by **R47,60 (-1,7%)** from R2 825,33 in November 2025 to R2 777,73 in December 2025.

Year-on-year: The **average cost of the foods prioritised and bought first** in the household food basket **decreased** by **R130,41 (-4,5%)** from R2 908,14 in December 2024 to R2 777,73 in December 2025.

The cost of the foods prioritised and bought first in the Household Food Basket is important. The core foods are bought first and these foods ensure that families do not go hungry whilst ensuring that meals can be cooked. When the prices of core foods increase, there is less money to secure other important mostly nutritionally-rich foods, which are essential for health and well-being and strong immune systems (viz. meat, eggs and dairy which are critical for protein, iron and calcium; vegetables and fruit which are critical for vitamins, minerals and fibre; and Maas, peanut butter and pilchards, good fats, protein and calcium essential for children). The data shows that the core foods contribute **52%** of the total cost of the Household Food Basket. At an average cost of **R2 777,73 in December 2025**, these foods are relatively very expensive in relation to the total money available in the household purse to secure food. These foods must be bought regardless of price escalations. The high cost of core staple foods result in a lot of proper nutritious food being removed off the family plates. The consequences of high costs on the core foods has a negative impact on overall household health and well-being, and child development.

4. DECEMBER 2025 Household Food Index: Zero-rated vs. VAT

Foods tracked	Quantity tracked	Index 2024/25			change in Rands		change in %	
		Dec_2024	Nov_2025	Dec_2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025
Zero-rated foods								
Maize meal	30kg	R332,20	R320,46	R310,47	-R 9,99	-R 21,73	-3%	-7%
Rice	10kg	R170,16	R139,73	R132,65	-R 7,08	-R 37,51	-5%	-22%
Samp	5kg	R67,85	R73,24	R71,44	-R 1,80	R 3,59	-2%	5%
Sugar beans	5kg	R223,72	R195,62	R196,66	R 1,04	-R 27,06	1%	-12%
Cooking oil	5L	R154,10	R160,45	R157,93	-R 2,52	R 3,84	-2%	2%
Full cream milk	6L	R98,52	R95,16	R95,35	R 0,19	-R 3,17	0%	-3%
Maas	4L	R61,23	R60,84	R60,92	R 0,08	-R 0,31	0%	-1%
Eggs	60 eggs	R164,06	R140,19	R138,11	-R 2,08	-R 25,95	-1%	-16%
Potatoes	10kg	R106,44	R85,73	R78,44	-R 7,28	-R 27,99	-8%	-26%
Onions	10kg	R89,82	R86,93	R78,89	-R 8,04	-R 10,93	-9%	-12%
Tomatoes	6kg	R136,95	R124,67	R128,60	R 3,94	-R 8,35	3%	-6%
Carrots	5kg	R42,09	R38,20	R41,75	R 3,55	-R 0,35	9%	-1%
Butternut	10kg	R94,92	R152,98	R109,99	-R 42,98	R 15,08	-28%	16%
Spinach	8 bunches	R113,65	R108,56	R110,66	R 2,10	-R 3,00	2%	-3%
Cabbage	2 heads	R40,98	R33,98	R34,02	R 0,05	-R 6,96	0%	-17%
Green Pepper	2kg	R64,86	R72,06	R70,43	-R 1,63	R 5,57	-2%	9%
Tinned pilchards	6 tins	R153,61	R158,42	R153,68	-R 4,74	R 0,06	-3%	0%
Bananas	4kg	R83,03	R73,87	R78,00	R 4,13	-R 5,03	6%	-6%
Apples	3kg	R54,54	R51,30	R51,99	R 0,68	-R 2,56	1%	-5%
Oranges	7kg	R84,07	R92,87	R101,21	R 8,34	R 17,14	9%	20%
Brown bread	25 loaves	R399,50	R382,23	R386,76	R 4,52	-R 12,74	1%	-3%
Cake flour	10kg	R125,55	R118,67	R119,65	R 0,98	-R 5,90	1%	-5%
Subtotal of zero-rated foods		R 2 861,86	R 2 766,16	R 2 707,60	-R 58,56	-R 154,26	-2,1%	-5,4%
Foods subject to VAT								
White sugar	10kg	R217,46	R227,78	R225,14	-R 2,64	R 7,68	-1%	4%
Frozen chicken portions	10kg	R403,27	R428,94	R420,49	-R 8,45	R 17,23	-2%	4%
Chicken feet	2kg	R85,84	R85,56	R86,71	R 1,15	R 0,87	1%	1%
Gizzards	2kg	R91,13	R102,96	R102,03	-R 0,94	R 10,90	-1%	12%
Chicken livers	2kg	R76,76	R73,12	R73,31	R 0,19	-R 3,45	0%	-4%
Beef liver	2kg	R110,36	R130,08	R128,02	-R 2,07	R 17,65	-2%	16%
Beef	2kg	R179,41	R218,61	R217,09	-R 1,52	R 37,68	-1%	21%
Wors	2kg	R141,39	R156,22	R158,16	R 1,94	R 16,77	1%	12%
Inyama yangapakhathi	2kg	R98,33	R104,78	R105,33	R 0,54	R 7,00	1%	7%
Fish	2kg	R120,48	R125,48	R129,23	R 3,75	R 8,75	3%	7%
Salt	1kg	R15,38	R16,34	R15,79	-R 0,55	R 0,41	-3%	3%
Stock	48 cubes	R49,31	R51,38	R51,21	-R 0,17	R 1,90	0%	4%
Soup	800g	R52,25	R53,25	R53,07	-R 0,18	R 0,82	0%	2%
Curry powder	400g	R39,52	R39,94	R39,97	R 0,02	R 0,45	0%	1%
Tea	200g	R31,67	R33,20	R32,88	-R 0,32	R 1,22	-1%	4%
Cremora	1kg	R60,01	R56,95	R54,88	-R 2,06	-R 5,13	-4%	-9%
Canned beans	6 cans	R91,16	R93,78	R92,18	-R 1,60	R 1,02	-2%	1%
Margarine	1kg	R41,56	R42,33	R41,44	-R 0,89	-R 0,13	-2%	0%
Peanut butter	400g x2	R81,98	R84,83	R83,57	-R 1,26	R 1,59	-1%	2%
Polony	2.5kg	R65,71	R69,28	R68,97	-R 0,31	R 3,26	0%	5%
Apricot jam	900g	R38,58	R41,11	R40,10	-R 1,02	R 1,51	-2%	4%
White bread	25 loaves	R429,96	R411,45	R406,30	-R 5,15	-R 23,66	-1%	-6%
Subtotal of Vatable foods		R 2 521,52	R 2 647,37	R 2 625,85	-R 21,52	R 104,33	-0,8%	4,1%
Vatable foods (excl. VAT)		R2 192,63	R2 302,06	R2 283,35	-R 18,72	R90,72	-0,8%	4,1%
VAT total		R328,89	R345,31	R342,50	-R2,81	R13,61	-0,8%	4,1%
Total household food basket		R5 383,38	R5 413,53	R5 333,45	-R80,08	-R49,93	-1,5%	-0,9%

Month-on-month: The **zero-rated foods** in the household food basket **decreased** by **R58,56 (-2,1%)** from R2 766,16 in November 2025 to R2 707,60 in December 2025.

Year-on-year: The **zero-rated foods** in the household food basket **decreased** by **R154,26 (-5,4%)** from R2 861,86 in December 2024 to R2 707,60 in December 2025.

Month-on-month: The **foods subject to VAT** in the household food basket **decreased** by **R21,52 (-0,8%)** from R2 647,37 in November 2025 to R2 625,85 in December 2025.

Year-on-year: The **foods subject to VAT** in the household food basket **increased** by **R104,33 (4,1%)** from R2 521,52 in December 2024 to R2 625,85 in December 2025.

22/44 foods in the total household food basket are subject to VAT. Foods subject to VAT make up **49%** of the total cost of the household food basket. VAT on the total household food basket came to **R342,50 in December 2025**. This means **6,4%** of the household food basket is made up of VAT. **A tax of R342,50 is more than** the cost of an average low-income household's requirement of 30kg maize meal per month (**in December 2025, 30kg maize meal cost R310,47**). The total Rand-value of VAT on basic food stuffs is very high and removes money from the purse that could be spent on more food.

5. DECEMBER 2025 Basic Nutritional Food Index: families

By number of family members	Index 2024/25			change in Rands		change in %	
	Dec_2024	Nov_2025	Dec_2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025
Four (4)	R3 799,59	R3 699,52	R3 678,87	-R 20,65	-R 120,72	-0,6%	-3,2%
Five (5)	R4 800,34	R4 675,99	R4 649,02	-R 26,97	-R 151,32	-0,6%	-3,2%
Seven (7)	R6 634,33	R6 463,94	R6 426,69	-R 37,25	-R 207,64	-0,6%	-3,1%

Month-on-month: The cost of a **basic nutritional food basket for a family of 7 members decreased** by **R37,25 (-0,6%)** from R6 463,94 in November 2025 to R6 426,69 in December 2025.

Year-on-year: The cost of a **basic nutritional food basket for a family of 7 members decreased** by **R207,64 (-3,1%)** from R6 634,33 in December 2024 to R6 426,69 in December 2025.

In **December 2025** the difference in cost between the foods which families living on low incomes try and buy each month (the household food basket) and the foods which families would like to buy and should buy to meet basic nutrition (a basic nutritional food basket) was **R1 093,24 (R5 333,45 vs. R6 426,69)**.

It means that in **December 2025**, families living on low-incomes may underspend on basic nutritional food by **a minimum of 17% (R1 093,24)**.

6. DECEMBER 2025 Basic Nutritional Food Index: children

By age of child	Index 2024/25			change in Rands		change in %	
	Dec_2024	Nov_2025	Dec_2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025
Small child aged 3-9 years	R 851,43	R831,10	R827,04	-R 4,06	-R 24,39	-0,5%	-2,9%
Small child aged 10-13 years	R 926,09	R903,79	R898,59	-R 5,20	-R 27,50	-0,6%	-3,0%
Girl child aged 14-18 years	R 982,56	R956,84	R950,63	-R 6,21	-R 31,93	-0,6%	-3,2%
Boy child aged 14-18 years	R 1 114,17	R1 080,47	R1 074,17	-R 6,30	-R 40,00	-0,6%	-3,6%
Average for all children	R968,56	R943,05	R937,61	-R 5,44	-R 30,95	-0,6%	-3,2%

Month-on-month: The **average cost to feed a child a basic nutritious diet decreased** by **R5,44 (-0,6%)** from R943,05 in November 2025 to R937,61 in December 2025.

Year-on-year: The **average cost to feed a child a basic nutritious diet decreased** by **R30,95 (-3,2%)** from R968,56 in December 2024 to R937,61 in December 2025.

As children grow older, their nutritional requirements increase. It means that the cost of feeding a child increases in price as a child grows older and is also different for teenage girls and boys. The Child Support Grant is a fixed amount: it does not account for age.

The Child Support Grant is **R560**. The CSG was increased by **R30** in April 2025.

The food poverty line calculated by Statistics South Africa is **R777** per capita per month (*2023 rebased poverty lines, May 2023 prices*).

In **December 2025** the average cost to feed a child a basic nutritious diet per month cost **R937,61**.

The Child Support Grant of **R560** is set below the food poverty line of **R777**, and further below the average cost of **R937,61** to secure a basic nutritious diet for a child in **December 2025**.

In **December 2025** the Child Support Grant is **28% below** the food poverty line and **40% below** the average cost to secure a basic nutritious diet for a child.

About the Basic Nutritional Food Index

Households living on low incomes change their purchasing patterns in response to changes in affordability conditions. On low incomes, women buy the core staple foods first so that their families do not go hungry and for basic meals to be prepared. Where the money remaining is short, women have no choice but to drop foods from their trolleys or reduce the volumes of nutritionally rich foods in their trolleys. This has negative consequences for health, well-being, and nutrition. As financial and economic circumstances worsen, so too does household health and nutrition. The gap between what women are able to buy and what they need to buy for proper nutrition widens. The Basic Nutritional Food Basket is an attempt to track the cost of foods required for balanced nutrition, *viz.* the foods and the cost of these foods for families to ensure their health and nutrition and for children to grow and develop properly. The basket was designed in consultation with a Registered Dietician Philippa Barnard.

The Basic Nutritional Food Basket is an index on which we can start talking realistically about the cost of nutritious food, and the inadequacies of low wages and social grants. Importantly it ensures that current food expenditure (severely limited by affordability constraints) are not conflated with the food expenditure required to secure proper nutrition.

7. DECEMBER 2025 National Minimum Wage Scenarios

Number of working days in December 2025 = 20 days

Affordability, in its simplest form, is relative to income levels and the cost of goods and services (expenses). Workers work to support their families. Workers, reasonably expect to cover the costs of goods and services needed for dignity and household functionality off their wages. In most Black South African households, only one family member works. This one wage must support, a reductive average of **3,9 persons in December 2025**.

The Minister of Employment and Labour gazetted a **4,4%** annual increase on the National Minimum Wage, which took effect on the 1st of March 2025. For a worker, the 4,4% increment works out to be an extra R1,21 an hour, R9,68 for an 8-hour day, and if the full working-day month is worked (average 21 days), a R203,28 monthly increase. **The NMW increased by R1,21 from R27,58 per hour to R28,79 per hour.**

The National Minimum Wage is R28,79 per hour, R230,32 for an 8-hour day, and R4 836,72 for an average 21-day working month.

The tables over the page provide income scenarios for households with workers remunerated at the National Minimum Wage level, as well as for different number of days and hours worked. Households do not prioritise paying for food first out of the wage. Instead households paid low incomes are forced to secure non-negotiable expenses like transport and electricity before food. Other important expenses like debt servicing, scholar transport, education and burial insurances, including household domestic and personal hygiene products also compete viciously in the purse.

A reasonable indicator of whether the NMW is improving the lives of workers is whether workers earning the NMW are able to secure the basic household expenses needed to live at a basic level of dignity and household functionality.

In the scenarios we pull out just 3 core worker expenses: transport to get to work and back; prepaid electricity and the cost of a basic basket of nutritional food for a family of 4 persons. We take the NMW in its various scenarios and subtract the cost of transport and electricity. We then look at the money remaining to buy food.

The last row in the tables highlights the minimum surplus/shortfall on food costs. If the NMW value is set at a reasonable level than we should see a surplus on the food costs, because households have a myriad of other expenses which also need to be secured. If however we see a shortfall on just the food costs, then we must conclude that the level at which the NMW has been set is inadequate because this scenario means that a worker cannot secure even the basic cost of food let alone the other essential goods and services families require.

A note on the data in the scenarios: The NMW and social grant data is national data. The food data is based on the average cost of the PMBEJD Basic Nutritional Food Basket for a family of 4 persons for Joburg, Durban, Cape Town, Springbok and Pietermaritzburg. We use Pietermaritzburg-based costs as a proxy for the transport and electricity figures. **In July 2025, the electricity tariffs in Msunduzi Municipality increased by 13,32%, with prepaid electricity costing R3,3767/kWh (incl. VAT) for the 2025/26 period (up from R2,9799/kWh (incl. VAT) for the 2024/25 period). The electricity expense on 350kWh went up by R138,88 (from R1 042,97 to R1 181.85).** The new taxi fare increases for Pietermaritzburg came into effect on the 1st of November 2023. Local fares went up by R2, from R18 to R20 (an increase of 11,1%). *Please note, no fares in the areas we track have increased since 2023.*

The data in the tables are relevant as at December 2025.

The tables below calculates transport to work on 2 taxi fare, return (R20x4 = R80), multiplied by number of working days. The electricity charge is based on Msunduzi Municipality's prepaid tariffs (R3,3767 per kWh = R1 181,85 for 350kWh). The table below provides scenarios for the NMW for General Workers at R25,42 an hour. The scenario provides for the maximum NMW for the maximum number of working days and hours; and for a 15 day working month and full 8-hours; and for a 15 day working month for 5 hours.

General Workers: at NMW		R28,79 an hour		
Income		Wage scenario 1	Wage scenario 2	Wage scenario 3
Number of days worked		20	15	15
Number of hours worked		8	8	5
Remuneration rate		R28,79	R28,79	R28,79
Wage income		R4 606,40	R3 454,80	R2 159,25

	Wage scenario 1		Wage scenario 2		Wage scenario 3
Wage income	R4 606,40		R3 454,80		R2 159,25
Household expenses		% of wage		% of wage	% of wage
Transport to work (2 taxi, return)	R1 600,00	34,7%	R1 200,00	34,7%	R1 200,00
Prepaid electricity (350kWh)	R1 181,85	25,7%	R1 181,85	34,2%	R1 181,85
Total for transport + electricity	R2 781,85	60,4%	R2 381,85	68,9%	R2 381,85
Money remaining to secure all other expenses	R1 824,55		R1 072,95		-R222,60
Subtract: food (4 persons)	R3 678,87		R3 678,87		R3 678,87
Minimum surplus/shortfall on food costs	-R1 854,32	-50,4%	-R2 605,92	-70,8%	-R3 901,47
					-106,1%

All the scenarios above show that workers paid at the level of the NMW cannot meet even the 3 core household expenses on the NMW. This provides a stark indication of the deficiencies in low baseline wages. The NMW set at such a low level does not allow workers and their families the possibility to secure even their most basic expenses. Instead it appears from the data above that the NMW has worked to lock workers and their families into even deeper levels of poverty. Workers will have to cut back further on food and go into deeper levels of debt to cover wage shortfalls.

The National Minimum Wage is a poverty wage - it hurts workers, it reduces productivity in the workplace, and slows down economic growth. The maximum wage of **R4 606,40 in December 2025** when disbursed in a family of **four persons is R1 151,60**. This is **below the 2023 rebased Upper-Bound Poverty Line of R2 635 per capita** per month. Set at such a low level, the NMW works to institutionalise the low-baseline wage regime and lock millions of workers into poverty. Small annual increments off such a low wage base (in Rand-value), and which do not reflect inflation levels as experienced by workers, nor the actual cost of worker expenses (including not projecting inflation forward for workers in the entire 2025/26 term), means that workers on the NMW are getting poorer and poorer each year. After paying for transport and electricity workers are left with **R1 824,55**. The minimum shortfall on food for a family is **50,4% in December 2025 (food costing R3 678,87 and with only R1 824,55 remaining)**. *If all the remaining money went to food, then for a family of 4, it would provide R456,14 per person per month. This is below the Food Poverty Line of R777 per person per month.*

8. DECEMBER 2025 Household Food Basket: Per area, compared.

Foods tracked	Quantity tracked	Joburg	Durban	Cape Town	Springbok	Maritzburg	Mtubatuba	Average
Maize meal	30kg	R325,97	R277,88	R316,22	R324,97	R328,77	R299,97	R310,47
Rice	10kg	R145,24	R123,32	R138,82	R142,66	R102,59	R134,99	R132,65
Cake Flour	10kg	R124,24	R115,82	R122,40	R119,99	R113,79	R114,99	R119,65
White sugar	10kg	R226,24	R217,16	R234,24	R256,66	R207,99	R213,32	R225,14
Sugar beans	5kg	R209,73	R162,03	R240,17	R224,90	R146,99	R161,24	R196,66
Samp	5kg	R74,41	R67,24	R78,74	R86,98	R50,79	R65,99	R71,44
Cooking oil	5L	R157,45	R148,41	R164,25	R164,56	R160,59	R161,66	R157,93
Salt	1kg	R17,62	R17,32	R10,16	R21,66	R19,79	R12,32	R15,79
Potatoes	10kg	R76,72	R91,47	R73,23	R73,79	R68,55	R75,22	R78,44
Onions	10kg	R83,12	R80,22	R76,14	R107,13	R57,69	R73,79	R78,89
Chicken portions	10kg	R408,73	R404,60	R419,97	R438,72	R467,98	R419,98	R420,49
Curry powder	200g	R43,82	R35,57	R42,40	R43,32	R34,39	R38,32	R39,97
Stock cubes	24 x2	R55,80	R53,32	R48,15	R46,65	R46,38	R49,31	R51,21
Soup	400g x2	R62,98	R42,65	R58,87	R43,98	R36,78	R73,97	R53,07
Tea	250g	R37,74	R32,99	R30,91	R30,66	R25,39	R35,66	R32,88
Full cream milk	6L	R103,15	R97,32	R86,31	R88,32	R91,59	R105,66	R95,35
Maas	4L	R66,65	R54,82	R64,15	R66,32	R54,99	R53,99	R60,92
Eggs	60 eggs	R138,98	R135,65	R136,98	R150,65	R135,48	R139,98	R138,11
Chicken feet	2kg	R114,48	R82,53	R46,48	R99,98	R112,48	R92,98	R86,71
Gizzards	2kg	R103,73	R114,94	R80,48	R99,98	R122,44	R89,98	R102,03
Chicken livers	2kg	R68,71	R74,94	R62,55	R103,96	R76,94	R84,98	R73,31
Beef liver	2kg	R138,94	R131,69	R106,98	R111,98	R142,94	R139,98	R128,02
Beef	2kg	R229,23	R232,94	R194,48	R189,98	R215,94	R224,98	R217,09
Wors	2kg	R185,23	R171,94	R77,98	R174,98	R172,44	R229,98	R158,16
Beef tripe	2kg	R113,48	R111,96	R82,78	R115,98	R115,94	R79,31	R105,33
Fish	2kg	R104,65	R145,44	R98,84	R198,98	R147,94	R161,98	R129,23
Tomatoes	6kg	R128,79	R127,03	R137,16	R149,94	R72,98	R157,94	R128,60
Carrots	5kg	R46,40	R40,07	R37,34	R57,18	R27,99	R54,98	R41,75
Butternut	10kg	R100,55	R106,05	R124,64	R191,63	R79,98	R107,20	R109,99
Spinach	8 bunches	R104,73	R117,01	R115,12	R125,25	R83,92	R87,92	R110,66
Cabbage	2 heads	R32,98	R33,48	R36,98	R39,98	R29,98	R27,98	R34,02
Green pepper	2kg	R61,97	R71,58	R99,62	R70,65	R34,38	R53,31	R70,43
Cremora	800g	R58,41	R51,82	R53,74	R55,66	R54,99	R56,66	R54,88
Tinned pilchards	400g x6	R163,58	R158,94	R141,94	R153,94	R139,14	R163,94	R153,68
Canned beans	410g x6	R104,95	R86,95	R86,94	R99,94	R76,15	R101,94	R92,18
Bananas	4kg	R74,30	R81,96	R85,29	R71,95	R70,36	R66,63	R78,00
Apples	3kg	R53,49	R54,32	R54,31	R44,65	R39,79	R54,99	R51,99
Orange	7kg	R97,80	R94,31	R114,98	R107,75	R104,96	R104,97	R101,21
Margarine	1kg	R38,99	R44,41	R40,65	R37,32	R46,79	R37,66	R41,44
Peanut butter	400g x2	R88,53	R86,16	R79,86	R79,31	R75,18	R99,98	R83,57
Polony	2.5kg	R71,49	R64,29	R65,29	R59,99	R86,39	R66,66	R68,97
Apricot jam	900g	R40,07	R41,41	R39,99	R39,32	R34,99	R44,66	R40,10
White bread	25 loaves	R437,96	R426,90	R391,46	R374,75	R369,35	R349,75	R406,30
Brown bread	25 loaves	R416,42	R395,65	R387,29	R362,25	R344,85	R324,75	R386,76
Total household food basket		R 5 538,42	R 5 306,47	R 5 185,27	R 5 649,20	R 5 029,73	R 5 296,45	R 5 333,45

The average cost (weighted) of the total Household Food Basket in December 2025 is R5 333,45.

9. DECEMBER 2025 Household Food Index: Johannesburg

Foods tracked	Quantity tracked	Index 2024/25			change in Rands		change in %	
		Dec_2024	Nov_2025	Dec_2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025
Maize meal	30kg	R332,22	R338,22	R325,97	-R 12,25	-R 6,25	-4%	-2%
Rice	10kg	R175,98	R152,23	R145,24	-R 6,99	-R 30,74	-5%	-17%
Cake Flour	10kg	R131,40	R126,07	R124,24	-R 1,83	-R 7,16	-1%	-5%
White sugar	10kg	R212,16	R224,74	R226,24	R 1,50	R 14,09	1%	7%
Sugar beans	5kg	R221,62	R197,80	R209,73	R 11,93	-R 11,89	6%	-5%
Samp	5kg	R65,28	R77,82	R74,41	-R 3,42	R 9,13	-4%	14%
Cooking oil	5L	R153,48	R161,95	R157,45	-R 4,50	R 3,96	-3%	3%
Salt	1kg	R17,41	R17,95	R17,62	-R 0,33	R 0,21	-2%	1%
Potatoes	10kg	R113,02	R92,00	R76,72	-R 15,29	-R 36,31	-17%	-32%
Onions	10kg	R95,40	R89,72	R83,12	-R 6,60	-R 12,28	-7%	-13%
Frozen chicken portions	10kg	R373,48	R416,21	R408,73	-R 7,48	R 35,25	-2%	9%
Curry powder	200g	R42,57	R43,98	R43,82	-R 0,16	R 1,26	0%	3%
Stock cubes	24 cubes x2	R54,54	R55,29	R55,80	R 0,52	R 1,26	1%	2%
Soup	400g x2	R61,48	R62,63	R62,98	R 0,35	R 1,51	1%	2%
Tea	250g	R36,89	R37,90	R37,74	-R 0,16	R 0,85	0%	2%
Full cream milk	6L	R103,57	R99,65	R103,15	R 3,50	-R 0,41	4%	0%
Maas	4L	R64,07	R64,49	R66,65	R 2,16	R 2,58	3%	4%
Eggs	60 eggs	R163,98	R144,15	R138,98	-R 5,17	-R 24,99	-4%	-15%
Chicken feet	2kg	R110,24	R109,98	R114,48	R 4,50	R 4,25	4%	4%
Gizzards	2kg	R97,23	R103,98	R103,73	-R 0,25	R 6,50	0%	7%
Chicken livers	2kg	R75,23	R72,98	R68,71	-R 4,27	-R 6,52	-6%	-9%
Beef liver	2kg	R112,73	R142,21	R138,94	-R 3,27	R 26,21	-2%	23%
Beef	2kg	R190,24	R223,98	R229,23	R 5,25	R 39,00	2%	20%
Wors	2kg	R165,23	R184,73	R185,23	R 0,50	R 20,00	0%	12%
Inyama yangaphakathi	2kg	R103,99	R112,49	R113,48	R 1,00	R 9,50	1%	9%
Fish	2kg	R102,73	R94,23	R104,65	R 10,42	R 1,92	11%	2%
Tomatoes	6kg	R123,12	R112,38	R128,79	R 16,41	R 5,67	15%	5%
Carrots	5kg	R41,66	R49,33	R46,40	-R 2,94	R 4,74	-6%	11%
Butternut	10kg	R108,13	R126,88	R100,55	-R 26,32	-R 7,58	-21%	-7%
Spinach	8 bunches	R101,02	R110,32	R104,73	-R 5,59	R 3,71	-5%	4%
Cabbage	2 heads	R39,99	R31,13	R32,98	R 1,85	-R 7,01	6%	-18%
Green pepper	2kg	R57,80	R63,62	R61,97	-R 1,65	R 4,17	-3%	7%
Cremora	800g	R64,54	R59,07	R58,41	-R 0,66	-R 6,13	-1%	-9%
Tinned pilchards	400g x6	R167,52	R169,16	R163,58	-R 5,57	-R 3,94	-3%	-2%
Canned beans	410g x6	R99,44	R103,94	R104,95	R 1,01	R 5,51	1%	6%
Bananas	4kg	R77,63	R73,63	R74,30	R 0,67	-R 3,33	1%	-4%
Apples	3kg	R53,46	R59,15	R53,49	-R 5,67	R 0,03	-10%	0%
Oranges	7kg	R104,96	R92,46	R97,80	R 5,33	-R 7,16	6%	-7%
Margarine	1kg	R41,82	R39,91	R38,99	-R 0,92	-R 2,83	-2%	-7%
Peanut butter	400g x2	R89,62	R89,15	R88,53	-R 0,62	-R 1,09	-1%	-1%
Polony	2.5kg	R70,99	R75,32	R71,49	-R 3,83	R 0,50	-5%	1%
Apricot jam	900g	R41,73	R40,65	R40,07	-R 0,57	-R 1,66	-1%	-4%
White bread	25 loaves	R458,91	R446,67	R437,96	-R 8,71	-R 20,95	-2%	-5%
Brown bread	25 loaves	R437,21	R414,35	R416,42	R 2,06	-R 20,79	0%	-5%
Total household food basket		R 5 555,68	R 5 604,49	R 5 538,42	-R 66,08	-R 17,27	-1,2%	-0,3%

Month-on-month: The cost of the **Joburg household food basket decreased** by **R66,08 (-1,2%)** from R5 604,49 in November 2025 to R5 538,42 in December 2025.

Year-on-year: The cost of the **Joburg household food basket decreased** by **R17,27 (-0,3%)** from R5 555,68 in December 2024 to R5 538,42 in December 2025.

10. DECEMBER 2025 Household Food Index: Durban

Foods tracked	Quantity tracked	Index 2024/25			change in Rands		change in %	
		Dec_2024	Nov_2025	Dec_2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025
Maize meal	30kg	R306,22	R292,97	R277,88	-R 15,09	-R 28,34	-5%	-9%
Rice	10kg	R156,16	R124,32	R123,32	-R 1,00	-R 32,83	-1%	-21%
Cake Flour	10kg	R121,41	R109,66	R115,82	R 6,17	-R 5,58	6%	-5%
White sugar	10kg	R213,74	R223,66	R217,16	-R 6,50	R 3,42	-3%	2%
Sugar beans	5kg	R215,66	R161,97	R162,03	R 0,07	-R 53,62	0%	-25%
Samp	5kg	R67,24	R68,41	R67,24	-R 1,17	R 0,00	-2%	0%
Cooking oil	5L	R151,99	R147,32	R148,41	R 1,08	-R 3,58	1%	-2%
Salt	1kg	R16,32	R17,82	R17,32	-R 0,50	R 1,00	-3%	6%
Potatoes	10kg	R110,38	R98,43	R91,47	-R 6,95	-R 18,91	-7%	-17%
Onions	10kg	R87,72	R93,84	R80,22	-R 13,62	-R 7,50	-15%	-9%
Frozen chicken portions	10kg	R397,19	R427,17	R404,60	-R 22,57	R 7,41	-5%	2%
Curry powder	200g	R35,41	R35,74	R35,57	-R 0,17	R 0,17	0%	0%
Stock cubes	24 cubes x2	R51,81	R53,31	R53,32	R 0,00	R 1,50	0%	3%
Soup	400g x2	R41,65	R47,31	R42,65	-R 4,67	R 1,00	-10%	2%
Tea	250g	R29,49	R29,99	R32,99	R 3,00	R 3,50	10%	12%
Full cream milk	6L	R100,82	R97,57	R97,32	-R 0,25	-R 3,50	0%	-3%
Maas	4L	R53,57	R56,49	R54,82	-R 1,67	R 1,26	-3%	2%
Eggs	60 eggs	R159,31	R131,15	R135,65	R 4,50	-R 23,67	3%	-15%
Chicken feet	2kg	R93,94	R88,44	R82,53	-R 5,91	-R 11,41	-7%	-12%
Gizzards	2kg	R97,19	R107,94	R114,94	R 7,00	R 17,75	6%	18%
Chicken livers	2kg	R81,19	R75,19	R74,94	-R 0,25	-R 6,25	0%	-8%
Beef liver	2kg	R113,94	R135,69	R131,69	-R 4,00	R 17,75	-3%	16%
Beef	2kg	R187,19	R223,19	R232,94	R 9,75	R 45,75	4%	24%
Wors	2kg	R142,22	R152,94	R171,94	R 19,00	R 29,72	12%	21%
Inyama yangaphakathi	2kg	R108,44	R116,53	R111,96	-R 4,57	R 3,52	-4%	3%
Fish	2kg	R141,19	R141,19	R145,44	R 4,25	R 4,25	3%	3%
Tomatoes	6kg	R150,28	R127,14	R127,03	-R 0,11	-R 23,24	0%	-15%
Carrots	5kg	R44,62	R31,02	R40,07	R 9,05	-R 4,56	29%	-10%
Butternut	10kg	R82,48	R129,12	R106,05	-R 23,08	R 23,56	-18%	29%
Spinach	8 bunches	R121,93	R113,52	R117,01	R 3,49	-R 4,92	3%	-4%
Cabbage	2 heads	R39,48	R37,48	R33,48	-R 4,00	-R 6,00	-11%	-15%
Green pepper	2kg	R62,98	R66,34	R71,58	R 5,24	R 8,60	8%	14%
Cremora	800g	R57,91	R50,41	R51,82	R 1,42	-R 6,08	3%	-11%
Tinned pilchards	400g x6	R157,58	R161,94	R158,94	-R 3,00	R 1,36	-2%	1%
Canned beans	410g x6	R90,45	R89,96	R86,95	-R 3,01	-R 3,50	-3%	-4%
Bananas	4kg	R86,87	R73,46	R81,96	R 8,50	-R 4,91	12%	-6%
Apples	3kg	R64,23	R52,07	R54,32	R 2,25	-R 9,91	4%	-15%
Oranges	7kg	R78,80	R84,48	R94,31	R 9,83	R 15,51	12%	20%
Margarine	1kg	R43,66	R44,07	R44,41	R 0,33	R 0,75	1%	2%
Peanut butter	400g x2	R82,48	R92,65	R86,16	-R 6,48	R 3,68	-7%	4%
Polony	2.5kg	R65,85	R67,63	R64,29	-R 3,34	-R 1,56	-5%	-2%
Apricot jam	900g	R35,57	R44,32	R41,41	-R 2,92	R 5,83	-7%	16%
White bread	25 loaves	R424,77	R406,08	R426,90	R 20,81	R 2,13	5%	1%
Brown bread	25 loaves	R389,35	R375,85	R395,65	R 19,79	R 6,29	5%	2%
Total household food basket		R 5 360,65	R5 305,74	R5 306,47	R 0,72	-R 54,19	0,0%	-1,0%

Month-on-month: The cost of the **Durban household food basket increased** by **R0,72 (0,0%)** from R5 305,74 in November 2025 to R5 306,47 in December 2025.

Year-on-year: The cost of the **Durban household food basket decreased** by **R54,19 (-1,0%)** from R5 360,65 in December 2024 to R5 306,47 in December 2025.

11. DECEMBER 2025 Household Food Index: Cape Town

Foods tracked	Quantity tracked	Index 2024/25			change in Rands		change in %	
		Dec_2024	Nov_2025	Dec_2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025
Maize meal	30kg	R346,21	R328,96	R316,22	-R 12,74	-R 29,99	-4%	-9%
Rice	10kg	R182,07	R148,82	R138,82	-R 10,00	-R 43,26	-7%	-24%
Cake Flour	10kg	R127,11	R123,32	R122,40	-R 0,92	-R 4,71	-1%	-4%
White sugar	10kg	R229,57	R234,82	R234,24	-R 0,58	R 4,67	0%	2%
Sugar beans	5kg	R244,47	R247,88	R240,17	-R 7,71	-R 4,30	-3%	-2%
Samp	5kg	R67,99	R78,58	R78,74	R 0,16	R 10,75	0%	16%
Cooking oil	5L	R152,79	R166,43	R164,25	-R 2,18	R 11,46	-1%	8%
Salt	1kg	R10,15	R10,57	R10,16	-R 0,42	R 0,00	-4%	0%
Potatoes	10kg	R96,61	R70,93	R73,23	R 2,30	-R 23,37	3%	-24%
Onions	10kg	R89,37	R82,98	R76,14	-R 6,84	-R 13,22	-8%	-15%
Frozen chicken portions	10kg	R394,92	R427,35	R419,97	-R 7,38	R 25,06	-2%	6%
Curry powder	200g	R42,65	R40,49	R42,40	R 1,92	-R 0,25	5%	-1%
Stock cubes	24 cubes x2	R45,97	R48,15	R48,15	R 0,00	R 2,17	0%	5%
Soup	400g x2	R63,46	R56,65	R58,87	R 2,22	-R 4,59	4%	-7%
Tea	250g	R30,66	R32,57	R30,91	-R 1,67	R 0,25	-5%	1%
Full cream milk	6L	R86,98	R89,06	R86,31	-R 2,75	-R 0,67	-3%	-1%
Maas	4L	R66,07	R66,07	R64,15	-R 1,92	-R 1,92	-3%	-3%
Eggs	60 eggs	R162,31	R139,15	R136,98	-R 2,17	-R 25,34	-2%	-16%
Chicken feet	2kg	R51,48	R46,55	R46,48	-R 0,07	-R 5,00	0%	-10%
Gizzards	2kg	R75,48	R77,41	R80,48	R 3,07	R 5,00	4%	7%
Chicken livers	2kg	R58,73	R57,98	R62,55	R 4,57	R 3,82	8%	7%
Beef liver	2kg	R99,31	R108,48	R106,98	-R 1,50	R 7,67	-1%	8%
Beef	2kg	R153,48	R189,40	R194,48	R 5,08	R 41,00	3%	27%
Wors	2kg	R88,73	R107,23	R77,98	-R 29,25	-R 10,75	-27%	-12%
Inyama yangaphakathi	2kg	R82,38	R83,98	R82,78	-R 1,20	R 0,40	-1%	0%
Fish	2kg	R89,70	R110,55	R98,84	-R 11,71	R 9,14	-11%	10%
Tomatoes	6kg	R146,55	R146,23	R137,16	-R 9,07	-R 9,39	-6%	-6%
Carrots	5kg	R35,62	R34,76	R37,34	R 2,58	R 1,72	7%	5%
Butternut	10kg	R108,11	R192,68	R124,64	-R 68,05	R 16,53	-35%	15%
Spinach	8 bunches	R117,01	R116,36	R115,12	-R 1,24	-R 1,89	-1%	-2%
Cabbage	2 heads	R44,48	R40,81	R36,98	-R 3,83	-R 7,50	-9%	-17%
Green pepper	2kg	R75,76	R94,34	R99,62	R 5,27	R 23,85	6%	31%
Cremora	800g	R57,66	R59,66	R53,74	-R 5,92	-R 3,92	-10%	-7%
Tinned pilchards	400g x6	R143,44	R148,44	R141,94	-R 6,50	-R 1,50	-4%	-1%
Canned beans	410g x6	R85,94	R89,44	R86,94	-R 2,50	R 1,00	-3%	1%
Bananas	4kg	R88,32	R77,95	R85,29	R 7,33	-R 3,04	9%	-3%
Apples	3kg	R51,62	R48,15	R54,31	R 6,17	R 2,70	13%	5%
Oranges	7kg	R86,64	R77,68	R114,98	R 37,30	R 28,34	48%	33%
Margarine	1kg	R40,65	R41,49	R40,65	-R 0,83	R 0,00	-2%	0%
Peanut butter	400g x2	R78,15	R80,31	R79,86	-R 0,46	R 1,71	-1%	2%
Polony	2.5kg	R59,17	R60,43	R65,29	R 4,86	R 6,12	8%	10%
Apricot jam	900g	R38,07	R41,49	R39,99	-R 1,50	R 1,92	-4%	5%
White bread	25 loaves	R444,58	R426,88	R391,46	-R 35,42	-R 53,13	-8%	-12%
Brown bread	25 loaves	R405,00	R397,71	R387,29	-R 10,42	-R 17,71	-3%	-4%
Total household food basket		R 5 245,41	R5 349,17	R5 185,27	-R 163,90	-R 60,15	-3,1%	-1,1%

Month-on-month: The cost of the **Cape Town household food basket decreased** by **R163,90 (-3,1%)** from R5 349,17 in November 2025 to R5 185,27 in December 2025.

Year-on-year: The cost of the **Cape Town household food basket decreased** by **R60,15 (-1,1%)** from R5 245,41 in December 2024 to R5 185,27 in December 2025.

12. DECEMBER 2025 Household Food Index: Springbok

Foods tracked	Quantity tracked	Index 2024/25			change in Rands		change in %	
		Dec_2024	Nov_2025	Dec_2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025
Maize meal	30kg	R394,97	R339,97	R324,97	-R 15,00	-R 70,00	-4%	-18%
Rice	10kg	R206,66	R165,99	R142,66	-R 23,33	-R 64,00	-14%	-31%
Cake Flour	10kg	R129,99	R119,99	R119,99	R 0,00	-R 10,00	0%	-8%
White sugar	10kg	R238,32	R254,99	R256,66	R 1,67	R 18,33	1%	8%
Sugar beans	5kg	R234,90	R244,90	R224,90	-R 20,00	-R 10,00	-8%	-4%
Samp	5kg	R87,65	R86,98	R86,98	R 0,00	-R 0,67	0%	-1%
Cooking oil	5L	R169,15	R174,98	R164,56	-R 10,42	-R 4,58	-6%	-3%
Salt	1kg	R20,66	R21,32	R21,66	R 0,33	R 1,00	2%	5%
Potatoes	10kg	R110,93	R76,17	R73,79	-R 2,38	-R 37,14	-3%	-33%
Onions	10kg	R122,81	R119,00	R107,13	-R 11,87	-R 15,68	-10%	-13%
Frozen chicken portions	10kg	R484,97	R444,97	R438,72	-R 6,25	-R 46,25	-1%	-10%
Curry powder	200g	R44,32	R43,32	R43,32	R 0,00	-R 1,00	0%	-2%
Stock cubes	24 cubes x2	R41,31	R51,31	R46,65	-R 4,67	R 5,33	-9%	13%
Soup	400g x2	R44,65	R43,98	R43,98	R 0,00	-R 0,67	0%	-1%
Tea	250g	R32,32	R33,99	R30,66	-R 3,33	-R 1,67	-10%	-5%
Full cream milk	6L	R92,66	R91,66	R88,32	-R 3,33	-R 4,33	-4%	-5%
Maas	4L	R64,98	R63,65	R66,32	R 2,67	R 1,33	4%	2%
Eggs	60 eggs	R195,31	R172,65	R150,65	-R 22,00	-R 44,67	-13%	-23%
Chicken feet	2kg	R79,98	R99,98	R99,98	R 0,00	R 20,00	0%	25%
Gizzards	2kg	R99,98	R99,98	R99,98	R 0,00	R 0,00	0%	0%
Chicken livers	2kg	R129,94	R107,96	R103,96	-R 4,00	-R 25,98	-4%	-20%
Beef liver	2kg	R117,98	R115,98	R111,98	-R 4,00	-R 6,00	-3%	-5%
Beef	2kg	R189,98	R212,98	R189,98	-R 23,00	R 0,00	-11%	0%
Wors	2kg	R177,98	R179,98	R174,98	-R 5,00	-R 3,00	-3%	-2%
Inyama yangaphakathi	2kg	R115,98	R119,98	R115,98	-R 4,00	R 0,00	-3%	0%
Fish	2kg	R189,98	R202,98	R198,98	-R 4,00	R 9,00	-2%	5%
Tomatoes	6kg	R139,94	R157,94	R149,94	-R 8,00	R 10,00	-5%	7%
Carrots	5kg	R73,28	R51,08	R57,18	R 6,10	-R 16,10	12%	-22%
Butternut	10kg	R103,43	R204,97	R191,63	-R 13,34	R 88,20	-7%	85%
Spinach	8 bunches	R125,25	R125,25	R125,25	R 0,00	R 0,00	0%	0%
Cabbage	2 heads	R45,98	R33,31	R39,98	R 6,67	-R 6,00	20%	-13%
Green pepper	2kg	R66,65	R73,98	R70,65	-R 3,33	R 4,00	-5%	6%
Cremora	800g	R57,99	R57,66	R55,66	-R 2,00	-R 2,33	-3%	-4%
Tinned pilchards	400g x6	R147,94	R155,94	R153,94	-R 2,00	R 6,00	-1%	4%
Canned beans	410g x6	R101,94	R101,94	R99,94	-R 2,00	-R 2,00	-2%	-2%
Bananas	4kg	R83,95	R73,28	R71,95	-R 1,33	-R 12,00	-2%	-14%
Apples	3kg	R45,32	R44,65	R44,65	R 0,00	-R 0,66	0%	-1%
Oranges	7kg	R79,30	R95,39	R107,75	R 12,37	R 28,45	13%	36%
Margarine	1kg	R35,66	R38,66	R37,32	-R 1,33	R 1,67	-3%	5%
Peanut butter	400g x2	R75,31	R84,65	R79,31	-R 5,33	R 4,00	-6%	5%
Polony	2.5kg	R59,99	R59,99	R59,99	R 0,00	R 0,00	0%	0%
Apricot jam	900g	R42,32	R38,99	R39,32	R 0,33	-R 3,00	1%	-7%
White bread	25 loaves	R374,75	R366,42	R374,75	R 8,33	R 0,00	2%	0%
Brown bread	25 loaves	R358,08	R358,08	R362,25	R 4,17	R 4,17	1%	1%
Total household food basket		R 5 835,45	R 5 811,82	R 5 649,20	-R 162,62	-R 186,25	-2,8%	-3,2%

Month-on-month: The cost of the **Springbok household food basket decreased** by **R162,62 (-2,8%)** from R5 811,82 in November 2025 to R5 649,20 in December 2025.

Year-on-year: The cost of the **Springbok household food basket decreased** by **R186,25 (-3,2%)** from R5 835,45 in December 2024 to R5 649,20 in December 2025

13. DECEMBER 2025 Household Food Index: Pietermaritzburg

Foods tracked	Quantity tracked	Index 2024/25			change in Rands		change in %	
		Dec_2024	Nov_2025	Dec_2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025
Maize meal	30kg	R340,77	R320,97	R328,77	R 7,80	-R 12,00	2%	-4%
Rice	10kg	R137,39	R102,99	R102,59	-R 0,40	-R 34,80	0%	-25%
Cake Flour	10kg	R118,39	R111,79	R113,79	R 2,00	-R 4,60	2%	-4%
White sugar	10kg	R207,99	R220,79	R207,99	-R 12,80	R 0,00	-6%	0%
Sugar beans	5kg	R202,99	R144,39	R146,99	R 2,60	-R 56,00	2%	-28%
Samp	5kg	R60,39	R55,19	R50,79	-R 4,40	-R 9,60	-8%	-16%
Cooking oil	5L	R150,99	R164,59	R160,59	-R 4,00	R 9,60	-2%	6%
Salt	1kg	R19,49	R20,99	R19,79	-R 1,20	R 0,30	-6%	2%
Potatoes	10kg	R80,27	R71,99	R68,55	-R 3,43	-R 11,72	-5%	-15%
Onions	10kg	R62,27	R63,70	R57,69	-R 6,00	-R 4,57	-9%	-7%
Frozen chicken portions	10kg	R437,48	R452,58	R467,98	R 15,41	R 30,50	3%	7%
Curry powder	200g	R34,19	R35,39	R34,39	-R 1,00	R 0,20	-3%	1%
Stock cubes	24 cubes x2	R42,78	R46,38	R46,38	R 0,00	R 3,60	0%	8%
Soup	400g x2	R33,58	R37,18	R36,78	-R 0,40	R 3,20	-1%	10%
Tea	250g	R25,19	R28,99	R25,39	-R 3,60	R 0,20	-12%	1%
Full cream milk	6L	R104,19	R98,39	R91,59	-R 6,80	-R 12,60	-7%	-12%
Maas	4L	R56,19	R52,99	R54,99	R 2,00	-R 1,20	4%	-2%
Eggs	60 eggs	R153,58	R137,58	R135,48	-R 2,10	-R 18,10	-2%	-12%
Chicken feet	2kg	R88,98	R90,94	R112,48	R 21,55	R 23,50	24%	26%
Gizzards	2kg	R91,98	R127,94	R122,44	-R 5,50	R 30,46	-4%	33%
Chicken livers	2kg	R79,98	R77,25	R76,94	-R 0,32	-R 3,05	0%	-4%
Beef liver	2kg	R114,94	R142,44	R142,94	R 0,50	R 28,00	0%	24%
Beef	2kg	R198,48	R244,48	R215,94	-R 28,55	R 17,46	-12%	9%
Wors	2kg	R154,98	R164,98	R172,44	R 7,46	R 17,46	5%	11%
Inyama yangaphakathi	2kg	R94,98	R102,94	R115,94	R 13,00	R 20,96	13%	22%
Fish	2kg	R124,94	R127,89	R147,94	R 20,05	R 23,00	16%	18%
Tomatoes	6kg	R109,98	R85,48	R72,98	-R 12,49	-R 37,00	-15%	-34%
Carrots	5kg	R34,97	R20,19	R27,99	R 7,80	-R 6,98	39%	-20%
Butternut	10kg	R60,27	R117,84	R79,98	-R 37,86	R 19,71	-32%	33%
Spinach	8 bunches	R106,59	R57,96	R83,92	R 25,96	-R 22,67	45%	-21%
Cabbage	2 heads	R37,98	R19,49	R29,98	R 10,49	-R 8,00	54%	-21%
Green pepper	2kg	R59,98	R64,38	R34,38	-R 30,00	-R 25,60	-47%	-43%
Cremora	800g	R57,39	R57,59	R54,99	-R 2,60	-R 2,40	-5%	-4%
Tinned pilchards	400g x6	R130,74	R141,54	R139,14	-R 2,40	R 8,40	-2%	6%
Canned beans	410g x6	R73,75	R77,96	R76,15	-R 1,81	R 2,40	-2%	3%
Bananas	4kg	R82,63	R67,96	R70,36	R 2,40	-R 12,27	4%	-15%
Apples	3kg	R47,99	R43,19	R39,79	-R 3,40	-R 8,20	-8%	-17%
Oranges	7kg	R45,66	R104,96	R104,96	R 0,00	R 59,30	0%	130%
Margarine	1kg	R42,39	R50,59	R46,79	-R 3,80	R 4,40	-8%	10%
Peanut butter	400g x2	R75,18	R77,18	R75,18	-R 2,00	R 0,00	-3%	0%
Polony	2.5kg	R75,66	R82,99	R86,39	R 3,40	R 10,73	4%	14%
Apricot jam	900g	R33,19	R35,19	R34,99	-R 0,20	R 1,80	-1%	5%
White bread	25 loaves	R389,85	R376,80	R369,35	-R 7,45	-R 20,50	-2%	-5%
Brown bread	25 loaves	R354,85	R347,30	R344,85	-R 2,45	-R 10,00	-1%	-3%
Total household food basket		R 5 036,41	R 5 074,29	R 5 029,73	-R 44,56	-R 6,69	-0,9%	-0,1%

Month-on-month: The cost of the Pietermaritzburg household food basket **decreased** by R44,56 (-0,9%) from R5 074,29 in November 2025 to R5 029,73 in December 2025.

Year-on-year: The cost of the Pietermaritzburg household food basket **decreased** by R6,69 (-0,1%) from R5 036,41 in December 2024 to R5 029,73 in December 2025.

14. DECEMBER 2025 Household Food Index: Mtubatuba

Foods tracked	Quantity tracked	Index 2024/25			change in Rands		change in %	
		Dec_2024	Nov_2025	Dec_2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Dec 2024 vs. Dec 2025
Maize meal	30kg	R302,97	R304,97	R299,97	-R 5,00	-R 3,00	-2%	-1%
Rice	10kg	R173,32	R149,99	R134,99	-R 15,00	-R 38,33	-10%	-22%
Cake Flour	10kg	R119,99	R116,66	R114,99	-R 1,67	-R 5,00	-1%	-4%
White sugar	10kg	R199,99	R212,66	R213,32	R 0,67	R 13,33	0%	7%
Sugar beans	5kg	R221,65	R164,99	R161,24	-R 3,75	-R 60,42	-2%	-27%
Samp	5kg	R72,66	R70,99	R65,99	-R 5,00	-R 6,67	-7%	-9%
Cooking oil	5L	R160,32	R161,66	R161,66	R 0,00	R 1,33	0%	1%
Salt	1kg	R13,66	R14,32	R12,32	-R 2,00	-R 1,33	-14%	-10%
Potatoes	10kg	R139,50	R105,69	R75,22	-R 30,47	-R 64,28	-29%	-46%
Onions	10kg	R90,46	R73,79	R73,79	R 0,00	-R 16,67	0%	-18%
Frozen chicken portions	10kg	R429,98	R429,98	R419,98	-R 10,00	-R 10,00	-2%	-2%
Curry powder	200g	R35,32	R42,66	R38,32	-R 4,33	R 3,00	-10%	8%
Stock cubes	24 cubes x2	R50,65	R49,31	R49,31	R 0,00	-R 1,33	0%	-3%
Soup	400g x2	R66,65	R65,31	R73,97	R 8,67	R 7,33	13%	11%
Tea	250g	R33,66	R35,99	R35,66	-R 0,33	R 2,00	-1%	6%
Full cream milk	6L	R111,66	R89,99	R105,66	R 15,67	-R 6,00	17%	-5%
Maas	4L	R63,32	R52,99	R53,99	R 1,00	-R 9,33	2%	-15%
Eggs	60 eggs	R176,65	R136,65	R139,98	R 3,33	-R 36,67	2%	-21%
Chicken feet	2kg	R89,98	R94,98	R92,98	-R 2,00	R 3,00	-2%	3%
Gizzards	2kg	R98,98	R119,98	R89,98	-R 30,00	-R 9,00	-25%	-9%
Chicken livers	2kg	R80,98	R84,98	R84,98	R 0,00	R 4,00	0%	5%
Beef liver	2kg	R102,98	R134,98	R139,98	R 5,00	R 37,00	4%	36%
Beef	2kg	R159,98	R234,98	R224,98	-R 10,00	R 65,00	-4%	41%
Wors	2kg	R189,98	R209,98	R229,98	R 20,00	R 40,00	10%	21%
Inyama yangaphakathi	2kg	R72,98	R80,98	R79,31	-R 1,67	R 6,33	-2%	9%
Fish	2kg	R137,98	R159,98	R161,98	R 2,00	R 24,00	1%	17%
Tomatoes	6kg	R139,94	R95,94	R157,94	R 62,00	R 18,00	65%	13%
Carrots	5kg	R38,99	R53,30	R54,98	R 1,68	R 15,99	3%	41%
Butternut	10kg	R95,53	R186,09	R107,20	-R 78,89	R 11,67	-42%	12%
Spinach	8 bunches	R135,92	R115,92	R87,92	-R 28,00	-R 48,00	-24%	-35%
Cabbage	2 heads	R35,98	R23,98	R27,98	R 4,00	-R 8,00	17%	-22%
Green pepper	2kg	R69,31	R55,97	R53,31	-R 2,66	-R 16,00	-5%	-23%
Cremora	800g	R67,66	R61,99	R56,66	-R 5,33	-R 11,00	-9%	-16%
Tinned pilchards	400g x6	R167,94	R171,94	R163,94	-R 8,00	-R 4,00	-5%	-2%
Canned beans	410g x6	R99,94	R103,94	R101,94	-R 2,00	R 2,00	-2%	2%
Bananas	4kg	R70,63	R70,63	R66,63	-R 4,00	-R 4,00	-6%	-6%
Apples	3kg	R50,99	R49,65	R54,99	R 5,34	R 4,00	11%	8%
Oranges	7kg	R103,22	R164,43	R104,97	-R 59,46	R 1,76	-36%	2%
Margarine	1kg	R40,32	R38,32	R37,66	-R 0,67	-R 2,67	-2%	-7%
Peanut butter	400g x2	R85,31	R67,31	R99,98	R 32,67	R 14,67	49%	17%
Polony	2.5kg	R63,99	R60,99	R66,66	R 5,67	R 2,67	9%	4%
Apricot jam	900g	R45,32	R40,66	R44,66	R 4,00	-R 0,67	10%	-1%
White bread	25 loaves	R408,08	R333,08	R349,75	R 16,67	-R 58,33	5%	-14%
Brown bread	25 loaves	R383,08	R299,75	R324,75	R 25,00	-R 58,33	8%	-15%
Total household food basket		R 5 498,41	R 5 393,33	R 5 296,45	-R 96,89	-R 201,96	-1,8%	-3,7%

Month-on-month: The cost of the **Mtubatuba household food basket decreased** by **R96,89 (-1,8%)** from R5 393,33 in November 2025 to R5 296,45 in December 2025.

Year-on-year: The cost of the **Mtubatuba household food basket decreased** by **R201,96 (-3,7%)** from R5 498,41 in December 2024 to R5 296,45 in December 2025.

15. DECEMBER 2025 Household Food Index: Mthatha*

Foods tracked	Quantity tracked	Index 2024/25			change in Rands		change in %	
		Feb_2025	Nov_2025	Dec_2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Feb 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Nov 2025 vs. Dec 2025	Feb 2025 vs. Dec 2025
Maize meal	30kg	R376,17	R352,97	R329,47	-R 23,50	-R 46,70	-7%	-12%
Rice	10kg	R191,66	R149,16	R150,82	R 1,67	-R 40,83	1%	-21%
Cake Flour	10kg	R143,66	R125,82	R131,66	R 5,83	-R 12,00	5%	-8%
White sugar	10kg	R238,99	R245,82	R243,66	-R 2,17	R 4,67	-1%	2%
Sugar beans	5kg	R227,82	R187,48	R195,82	R 8,33	-R 32,00	4%	-14%
Samp	5kg	R77,16	R76,66	R82,16	R 5,50	R 5,00	7%	6%
Cooking oil	5L	R168,24	R147,49	R147,49	R 0,00	-R 20,75	0%	-12%
Salt	1kg	R17,82	R21,16	R21,16	R 0,00	R 3,33	0%	19%
Potatoes	10kg	R110,82	R112,24	R97,96	-R 14,28	-R 12,86	-13%	-12%
Onions	10kg	R98,35	R92,82	R90,37	-R 2,45	-R 7,98	-3%	-8%
Frozen chicken portions	10kg	R394,94	R424,94	R424,94	R 0,00	R 30,00	0%	8%
Curry powder	200g	R39,66	R41,49	R41,49	R 0,00	R 1,83	0%	5%
Stock cubes	24 cubes x2	R47,65	R48,98	R48,98	R 0,00	R 1,33	0%	3%
Soup	400g x2	R54,31	R56,65	R60,65	R 4,00	R 6,33	7%	12%
Tea	250g	R33,49	R39,66	R39,32	-R 0,33	R 5,83	-1%	17%
Full cream milk	6L	R94,82	R98,32	R102,49	R 4,17	R 7,67	4%	8%
Maas	4L	R61,82	R62,99	R59,99	-R 3,00	-R 1,83	-5%	-3%
Eggs	60 eggs	R163,58	R143,31	R152,31	R 9,00	-R 11,27	6%	-7%
Chicken feet	2kg	R84,96	R83,46	R79,96	-R 3,50	-R 5,00	-4%	-6%
Gizzards	2kg	R86,89	R107,25	R109,92	R 2,67	R 23,03	2%	27%
Chicken livers	2kg	R83,65	R88,43	R84,43	-R 4,00	R 0,78	-5%	1%
Beef liver	2kg	R107,47	R125,44	R132,44	R 7,00	R 24,96	6%	23%
Beef	2kg	R168,44	R211,44	R196,44	-R 15,00	R 28,00	-7%	17%
Wors	2kg	R163,44	R164,94	R169,94	R 5,00	R 6,50	3%	4%
Inyama yangaphakathi	2kg	R70,94	R107,94	R106,94	-R 1,00	R 36,00	-1%	51%
Fish	2kg	R145,25	R154,93	R155,93	R 1,00	R 10,68	1%	7%
Tomatoes	6kg	R170,18	R169,93	R180,49	R 10,57	R 10,31	6%	6%
Carrots	5kg	R58,71	R48,59	R49,59	R 1,00	-R 9,11	2%	-16%
Butternut	10kg	R91,33	R140,70	R97,52	-R 43,17	R 6,20	-31%	7%
Spinach	8 bunches	R103,92	R118,32	R131,92	R 13,60	R 28,00	11%	27%
Cabbage	2 heads	R45,65	R46,31	R44,78	-R 1,53	-R 0,87	-3%	-2%
Green pepper	2kg	R49,31	R66,65	R69,42	R 2,77	R 20,11	4%	41%
Cremora	800g	R60,99	R59,33	R56,66	-R 2,67	-R 4,33	-4%	-7%
Tinned pilchards	400g x6	R162,94	R169,94	R170,94	R 1,00	R 8,00	1%	5%
Canned beans	410g x6	R108,44	R107,94	R106,94	-R 1,00	-R 1,50	-1%	-1%
Bananas	4kg	R86,36	R73,56	R75,16	R 1,60	-R 11,20	2%	-13%
Apples	3kg	R57,82	R55,32	R49,49	-R 5,83	-R 8,33	-11%	-14%
Oranges	7kg	R66,91	R63,79	R66,99	R 3,20	R 0,08	5%	0%
Margarine	1kg	R49,99	R48,66	R50,66	R 2,00	R 0,67	4%	1%
Peanut butter	400g x2	R92,31	R86,31	R84,65	-R 1,67	-R 7,67	-2%	-8%
Polony	2.5kg	R81,49	R59,79	R60,66	R 0,87	-R 20,83	1%	-26%
Apricot jam	900g	R45,16	R48,32	R45,82	-R 2,50	R 0,67	-5%	1%
White bread	25 loaves	R422,67	R416,42	R412,25	-R 4,17	-R 10,42	-1%	-2%
Brown bread	25 loaves	R366,42	R387,25	R378,92	-R 8,33	R 12,50	-2%	3%
Total household food basket		R 5 572,56	R 5 638,88	R 5 589,56	-R 49,32	R 17,00	-0,9%	0,3%

Month-on-month: The cost of the **Mthatha household food basket decreased** by **R49,32 (-0,9%)** from R5 638,88 in November 2025 to R5 589,56 in December 2025.

February 2025 to December 2025: The cost of the **Mthatha household food basket increased** by **R17,00 (0,3%)** from R5 572,56 in February 2025 to R5 589,56 in December 2025.

* Please note: Mthatha is not yet included in the Average Household Food Basket Data. It will be included at a future date.

16. Food Price Methodology

In 2019 we began a process of thinking through how to expand the scope of the Pietermaritzburg-based Household Affordability Index. The reason to expand the scope of the Pietermaritzburg data was to seek greater empirical evidence of the national picture of household affordability constraints and how families, living on low incomes, were responding to a deepening financial and economic crisis, given rising expenditure costs, job losses, stagnant employment, a deepening food crisis, deepening poverty and entrenched inequality.

The Pietermaritzburg Household Affordability Index is a realistic and accurate tool to measure inflation on basic expenditure items for households living on low incomes, whilst able to provide a picture of how families living on low incomes are responding to a deepening household affordability crisis. The data that we release monthly is important and provides a reflection of what is playing out in Pietermaritzburg but it is also able to provide a reasonable reflection of what might be playing out nationally. Expanding the scope of our data beyond Pietermaritzburg is an attempt to better track and analyse the national picture of household affordability.

In April 2020, PMBEJD started a process of expanding the scope of food price data collection and having conversations with women in four new areas: Johannesburg, Durban, Cape Town, and Springbok. Women living in low-income households within these areas were approached to work with us, talk with us, think with us, and track food prices and other expenditures in the areas in which they lived. The areas include Soweto, Alexandra, Tembisa and Hillbrow; Gugulethu, Philippi, Khayelitsha, Langa, Delft, Dunoon; KwaMashu, Umlazi, Isipingo, Durban CBD, and Mtubatuba; and Springbok, and includes Pietermaritzburg.

Between April and August 2020 we ran a pilot, based on the Pietermaritzburg methodology, to (1) test which foods constitute the core foods and the volumes of these foods in the trollies of low income households in the new areas; (2) identify, test and verify supermarkets and butcheries which target the low-income market and where women living on low incomes do their shopping; and (3) collect food prices from the supermarkets and butcheries every two weeks (for 5 months), whilst improving the practice of selection of foods for greater accuracy of data (this included buying and cooking selected cheaper food brands to check quality), as well as to continually track and reflect how women themselves make decisions at the supermarket shelves.

The pilot was successful.

The outcomes of which were that the core foods identified by women as constituting those in the area-based household food baskets were very closely reflective of the foods and volumes of foods in the Pietermaritzburg Household Food Basket. Women agreed that the Pietermaritzburg Household Food Basket was a good proxy for the baskets in new areas, but that a few modifications should be made to improve its accuracy of area-based food purchasing dynamics to better reflect the core foods in the basket. In this regard several new foods were added to the new Food Basket, and some foods originally in the Pietermaritzburg Household Food Basket were increased/decreased in volume or dropped from the trolley.

The new Food Basket retains the core of the Pietermaritzburg Household Food Basket with the following modifications: **new foods** added are 6L Full cream milk, 2kg chicken livers, 2kg beef livers, 2kg fish (seasonal), 2kg green pepper and 7kg oranges. **Increased volumes** are 3kg apples (up from 1,5kg), 4 bars of 500g green bar bath soap (up from 2 bars of 500g), and 1,5L of *jik* (up from 750ml). **Reduced volumes** are 30kg maize meal (down from 35kg), 2kg chicken feet (down from 5kg), 1kg margarine (down from 2 x 1kg), and 1 x 900g apricot jam (down from 2 x 900g). **Removed item** is *jeyes fluid*. **The new Food Basket includes 44 foods & the Domestic & Hygiene Products Basket includes 14 products.**

The new basket reflects the most important foods in the trollies of families living on low incomes in the new areas. Because we have universalised the new basket (the basket is the same for all 6 areas: Joburg, Durban, Cape Town, Pietermaritzburg, Springbok and Mtubatuba), it is important to note that whilst the new basket reflects the core foods in the trollies across the six areas; there will be nuances within households and areas. For example, there will be differences in the volumes of starches (viz. maize meal and rice); types of meats (viz. chicken feet, fish, offal, and red meats); and purchasing of types of fruits and vegetables (seasonality). This is expected. The new basket therefore is a proxy of the foods, the volumes of foods and the cost of foods which form a household basket in each area and averaged for all areas. ***It cannot however be considered the basket for every family living on a low income in each area and for all areas covered. It is however considered a reasonable proxy for a food basket which***

women identified as including the most important typical foods which most households try and buy each month.

The supermarkets and butcheries selected by women are those which most households, in the areas in which they live, do their shopping in, and which offer the cheapest/or most affordable prices. These are all supermarkets which target the low-income market. In total, prices are tracked in 47 supermarkets and 32 butcheries.

The methodology used to collect food prices is unique and has some significant implications: (1) food price inflation is tempered by switching to cheaper brands if monthly prices increase beyond what women consider affordable or reasonable; and (2) [linked to 1] the cost of the household food basket month-to-month is relatively stable, and therefore provides an accurate measure of inflation, whilst also better able to show spikes (because women absorb price shocks by switching to cheaper brands – if there is a spike, then there really is a spike because the shock was not absorbed by switching as most brands of that food would have increased); and (3) the household food basket is accurately able to capture the real costs of food and other basic expenditures for households living on low incomes.

Implications of expanding the scope of the Household Affordability Index

Expanding the scope of the food price work provides a better lens into the national picture of food price inflation, the cost of a food basket, household affordability, low wages, and low social grants. Conversing with women in Johannesburg, Durban, Cape Town, and Springbok further provides a deeper level of understanding on inflation on different foods, the vagaries of local contexts, the different ways women respond to food price and other expenditure fluctuations and how women cope on low incomes; and what different local situations look like and what women think about what is happening, and what should be done about it. Through dialogue and confirming stories and insights with all women data collectors we are also able to provide a joint narrative of what is happening (what the situation is like), whilst pulling out the nuances. The Household Affordability Index is better able to reflect the national picture of the deepening household affordability crisis.

Whilst we intend to continue broadening the scope of the Household Affordability Index, to include more areas in South Africa as well as including more expense and income data; and therefore improving data capacity to better reflect a wider national picture, whilst continually improving the accuracy of data collected and analysis, we are confident that the data and analysis which we now release to the public from September 2020 is sound, grounded, verifiable and accurate in capturing the real cost of foods as purchased by women living on low incomes, and the decisions taken by women at the supermarket shelves in Johannesburg, Durban, Cape Town, Springbok and Pietermaritzburg.

Summary of the Household Food Basket

The Household Food Basket has been designed together with women living on low incomes in Johannesburg (Soweto, Alexandra, Tembisa and Hillbrow), Cape Town (Gugulethu, Philippi, Khayelitsha, Langa, Delft, Dunoon), Durban (KwaMashu, Umlazi, Isipingo, Durban CBD, Hammarsdale, Pinetown), Pietermaritzburg, Mtubatuba (in Northern KwaZulu-Natal), and Springbok (in the Northern Cape). It includes the foods and the volumes of these foods which women living in a family of seven members (an average low-income household size) tell us they typically try and secure each month. **The Household Food Basket is not nutritionally complete. It is a basket of food which women try and secure each month for their families given affordability constraints.**

Food prices are tracked directly by women data collectors off the shelves of 47 supermarkets and 32 butcheries that target the low-income market and which women identified as those they shop at. Food selection at the supermarket shelves mirrors how women themselves make decisions at the supermarket shelves given affordability constraints *viz.* that the foods are chosen on relative affordability and reasonable quality, and food brands are switched to seek out the cheapest prices and special deals. The selection of food brands is dynamic and subjective. Women are smart and savvy, and shop around for bargains: this specific methodology used provides an accurate cost of a monthly household food basket, as purchased by women living on low incomes.

There are 44 foods in the Household Food Basket. The date for data collection is the first week of each month. Data is collected and released in the same month. Data is presented for each area, and it is also weighted and averaged for all 6 areas. Weighting is as follows: 25,5% for Joburg, Durban & Cape Town; 10,6% Pietermaritzburg, and 6,4% for Springbok, and Mtubatuba.

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